

ON ARCHITECTURE — *PHILOSOPHY OF ARCHITECTURE*

BOOK OF ABSTRACTS

strand Sustainable Urban Society Association



BOOK OF ABSTRACTS

Belgrade, Serbia 2022

IMPRESSUM

Title

Tenth International Multimedia Event ON ARCHITECTURE — PHILOSOPHY OF ARCHITECTURE Book of Abstracts and Exhibition Book

Publisher

STRAND – Sustainable Urban Society Association Belgrade

On behalf of the Publisher

Ružica Bogdanović STRAND – Sustainable Urban Society Association

Editor

Ružica Bogdanović

Reviewers

Pavlos Lefas Nora Lefa Aleksandra Stupar Nataša Danilović Hristić Ranka Gajić Svetlana Batarilo Mirjana Devetaković Ružica Bogdanović

Design

Milica Maksimovic

Printed by Grid Studio, Belgrade

Print run 100

Belgrade, 2022

ISBN 978-86-89111-29-3

ORGANIZATION

Scientific Board

Professor Branislav Mitrović, Faculty of Architecture, University of Belgrade, Serbia Professor Rachel Armstrong, School of Architecture, Planning and Landscape, Newcastle University, United Kingdom and KU Leuven, Belgium Professor Vladan Đokić, Faculty of Architecture, University of Belgrade, Serbia Professor Ružica Bogdanović, Faculty of Architecture, University Union – Nikola Tesla, Belgrade, Serbia Professor Aleksandra Stupar, Faculty of Architecture, University of Belgrade, Serbia Professor Figen Beyhan, Faculty of Architecture, Gazi University, Ankara, Turkey Professor Pavlos Lefas, Department of Architecture, University of Patras, Greece Dr Nora Lefa, Associate Professor, School of Fine Arts, University of Ioannina, Greece Dr Anastasios Tellios, Assistant Professor, School of Architecture, Aristotle University of Thessaloniki, Greece Dr Venetia Tsakalidou, Assistant Professor, School of Architecture, Aristotle University of Thessaloniki, Greece Dr Manuel Collado Arpia, Lecturer, University of Alcalá de Henares (UAH), Spain Dr Aleksa Bijelović, Senior Lecturer, School of Design and the Built Environment, Curtin University, Western Australia Ruth Ron, Lecturer, University of Miami, School of Architecture, USA Tsaras Giannis-Nikos, Associate Professor,

School of Architecture, Technical University of Crete, Greece Dr Anna Karagianni, Assistant Professor,

Dr Anna Karagianni, Assistant Professor, School of Architecture, Technical University of Crete, Greece Dr Snežana Vesnić, Assistant Professor, Faculty of Architecture, University of Belgrade, Serbia

Elif Ayiter, Sabanci University in Istanbul, Turkey Dr Renate Weissenböck, FH Joanneum

University of Applied Sciences, Austria

Dr Denis Ambruš, Faculty of Civil Engineering, University of Rijeka, Croatia

Dr Elena Longhin, AA Terrain Lab Visiting School, Italy

Dr Christiane Wagner, Visiting Research Professor, Contemporary Art Museum, University of São Paulo, Germany/Brazil

Dr Miloš Kopić, Associate Professor, Faculty of Technical Science, Novi Sad, Serbia

Conference Concept

Professor Ružica Bogdanović, Faculty of Architecture, University Union – Nikola Tesla, Belgrade, Serbia

International Coordination

Professor Aleksandra Stupar, Faculty of Architecture, University of Belgrade, Serbia Dr Nora Lefa, School of Fine Arts, University of

Ioannina, Greece

Support

Serbian Academy of Sciences and Arts, Gallery of Science and Technology IFDT - Institute for Philosophy and Social Theory, University of Belgrade Mejkers spejs, CPN - Center for the Promotion of Science Rectorate of the University of Belgrade ECTP-CEU (European Council of Spatial Planners – Conseil Européen des Urbanistes)

Organization

STRAND – Sustainable Urban Society Association, Belgrade, Serbia

CONTENTS

10 PREFACE

INTRODUCTION

- 12 PHILOSOPHY BEYOND THEORY THEORY THROUGH PHILOSOPHY: ARCHITECTURE, ART, POLITICS AND TECHNOLOGY Miodrag Šuvaković
- 14 RADICAL DESIGN: HUMAN ENHANCEMENT AND THE ICONISTIC POLIS Theofanis Tasis
- 16 PLASTICITY AFTER INDEXICALITY FOR ARCHITECTURAL THEORY TODAY Thomas Mical
- 18 AVANTGARDEN Tanja Vujinovic
- 20 SMART CITIES AND ARCHITECTURAL STRUCTURES: COMMUNICATIONAL AND INFORMATIONAL SPACE Christiane Wagner
- 22 META-TYPOLOGIES Polyxeni Mantzou
- 24 GAME-AS-A-SERVICE FOR URBAN DESIGN AND URBAN RESEARCH COMUNICATION Milena lvkovic
- 26 AUGMENTED DESIGN EXPERIMENTS Renate Weissenböck
- 28 WHAT IS A CONJECT(URE)? Petar Bojanić

I PHENOMENOLOGY OF ARCHITECTURE

- 31 THE PARADOXICAL STRUCTURE OF HOME IN HEIDEGGER'S PHILOSOPHY Mateja Kurir
- 32 PLATO'S ACCOUNT OF ARCHITECT'S EXPERTISE Aleksandar Kostić
- 33 ONIRIC FICTION OF ARCHITECTURE Jelena Bogosavljević
- 34 INTERPOLATION OF THE EPHEMERAL SEGMENT'S SCENERY IN THE DESIGN OF CONTEMPORARY ARCHITECTURE Katarina Lončarević
- 35 ELEMENTAL SPACE EXISTING | DWELLING Virna Koutla
- 36 AN EPOCH FROM A NEW PERSPECTIVE Katarina Taranović
- 37 INFORMATION IN ARCHITECTURE IN THE DIGITAL AGE Igor Svetel
- 38 THE INDEX AS THE PRESENCE OF THE ABSENT IN THE ARCHITECTURAL OBJECT. TOWARDS A THEORY OF ARCHITECTURAL SEMIOLOGY Katarina Ognjenović
- 39 INTERPRETATION OF THE ARCHITECTURAL MODEL OF TRADITIONAL CONSTRUCTION IN MODERN ARCHITECTURE Marija Milenković, Tijana Žišić
- 40 WHAT IS REALITY? WHAT IS VIRTUAL REALITY AFTER ALL? Nora Lefa
- 41 VITRUVIUS' CONCEPT OF EURYTHMY Pavlos Lefas

- 42 FLEXIBILITY OF WORK AND WORKPLACE POST-2020 Aleksa Bijelovic, Milica Maksimovic
- 43 ART AND ARCHITECTURE AS ENGINE FOR URBAN REGENERATION NEW MUSEUM QUARTER IN SARAJEVO Senka Ibrisimbegovic, Nedim Mutevelic

II ARCHITECTURE AND/OR VS. ART

- 45 TOWARDS THE LIMINAL LINE DYNAMICS Anđelka Bnin-Bninski
- 46 GENERATIVE PROPERTIES OF DIAGRAMS AS A MEDIATOR TOOL IN ARCHITECTURAL DESIGN Ana Petrović, Milena Kordić
- 47 BIM WITHOUT BIM: INTRODUCING THE LOGIC IN ARCHITECTURE TECHNOLOGY CLASSES. THE CASE OF TUC Giannis Tsaras, Barbara Charalambidi
- 48 EPHEMERAL SPACES AND WATER: URBAN GREEN HALL OF FACULTY OF MUSIC ARTS METHODOLOGICAL EXPERIMENT IN THE URBAN DESIGN OF THE NEW BUILDING OF FACULTY OF MUSIC ARTS (FMA) IN THE BELGRADE LINEAR PARK Miloš Stojković Minić, Jelena Ilić
- **49** THE ARTIFICE OF WATER: ART PROJECT H₃O₂ VOL.2 SPATIAL INSTALLATIONS Miloš Stojković Minić, Nevena Petrović, Dušan Stipić Dudwarszky
- 50 SPATIAL IMMERSION: ARCHITECTURE OR ART Sanja Gogić
- 51 SCENE ARCHITECTURE AS POETIC METHOD IN ARCHITECTURAL DESIGN Aleksandra Pešterac, Zoja Erdeljan
- 52 ARCHITECTURE AND ART, PAST AND PRESENT, SPATIAL INSTALLATION ON THE CASE STUDY OF THE RESTORATION OF THE OLD MATLAPANA BRIDGE AT MAUN, BOTSWANA

Zoran Markovic

III TECHNOLOGY AND ARCHITECTURE

- 54 ARCHITECTURAL APPLICATION OF NANOFIBRE TEXTILE STRUCTURES WITH AN ADDED WATER RETENTION VALUE Jan Koníček
- 55 BIOPHILIC PATTERN AND APPEARANCE OF LEPENSKI VIR HABITATS Nenad B. Miloradović
- 56 BIOMATERIALS FOR GROWING ARCHITECTURE Jaroslava Frajova, Jan Koníček , Petr Siedlacziek
- 57 LESSONS FROM PASSIVE SYSTEMS OF VERNACULAR ARCHITECTURE FOR MODERN CONSTRUCTION Tijana Žišić, Marija Milenković
- 58 PHILOSOPHICAL CONTEXT AND QUESTIONS ABOUT THE FUTURE OF TECHNOLOGICAL REVOLUTION IN ARCHITECTURE AND URBANISM: ECOLOGICAL, ECONOMIC, SOCIOLOGICAL PROGRESS OR A STEP BACK Mila Pucar, Marina Nenković-Riznić
- 59 HOUSING COMPLEX AN ALTERNATIVE PENAL APPROACH Margiori Lais-Ioanna, Papadosifou Eleftheria, Terzaki Maria, Karagianni Anna
- 60 NEW TECHNOLOGIES IN THE FUNCTION OF PARTICIPATORY AND EDUCATIONAL PROCESSES IN URBAN PLANNING – CHALLENGES OF COVID-19 AND THE FUTURE OF DIALOGUE Marina Nenković-Riznić, Nataša Danilović Hristić, Sanja Simonović Alfirević

- 61 URBAN ACUPUNCTURE AS A PLACE MAKING SOLUTION AT THE TIME OF AUSTERITY Tamara Klicek
- 62 THE BUILDING BETTER INITIATIVE: ENABLING AGENCY IN SELF-CONSTRUCTION IN RURAL INDIA

Divya Chand, Shweta Sundar, Sai Kelkar

63 BUILDING SMART CITIZENS

Oungrinis Konstantinos-Alketas, Kyriakopoulou Anastasia-Maria, Ntzoufras Sotirios, Papamanolis Antonios, Christoulakis Marios, Ioannidis Marios

64 FRAGILITY AS RESILIENCE:

DESIGNING THE BALANCE OF THE NATURAL AND BUILT ON THE EXAMPLE OF AN OPEN COMPETITION FOR THE WIDER AREA OF THE HIPPODROME IN BELGRADE Milena Kordić, Svetlana Batarilo, Ranka Gajić

- 65 INTERIORITY AS A CONCEPTUAL APPARATUS THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN INTERIOR, ARCHITECTURE AND URBAN Natalija Z. Bogdanović
- 66 SCENIC FUNCTION OF PARTIZAN SQUARE TOWN SQUARE IN UZICE Bojana Pašajlić
- 67 URBAN REGENERATION OF IVO LOLE RIBARA STREET IN KRAGUJEVAC AS A STRUCTURE THAT SHAPES URBANITY OF MODERN CITY – TEACHING EDUCATIONAL RESEARCH Natalija Z. Bogdanović, Bojana Pašajlić
- 68 IN SEARCH FOR THE IDENTITY OF STRUGA PRESERVING OR RESETTING THE URBAN MEMORY Damjan Balkoski
- 69 INFLUENCE OF CULTURAL TRENDS AND POPULATION MIGRATION ON CHANGE OF THE TRADITIONAL ARCHITECTURAL EXPRESSION OF RESIDENTIAL ARCHITECTURE

Iva Lokas, Ivana Rakonjac

70 RIJEČNI KVART RIVER BLOCK AND WALK ZENICA Denis Ambruš, Vlatko Dusparić

IV ARCHITECTURE AND NEW MEDIA

- 72 BODIES WITHOUT ORGANS TACTILITY, INTERNET OF BODIES & APIS AS WORLDMAKING AGENTS Cenk Güzelis
- 73 BEHAVIOUR ISSUES AND SAFETY ASPECTS IN THE REAL AND VIRTUAL SPACES Nataša Danilović Hristić, Marina Nenković-Riznić, Nebojša Stefanović

- 74 METHODOLOGY OF REPRESENTATION AND TRANSCRIPTION OF ARCHITECTURAL SPACE: DISCOVERING THE HYBRID MODEL OF ARCHITECTURAL DRAWING Hristina Meseldžija
- 75 NEW URBAN LIVING ROOMS FOLLOWED BY LIGHT Aleksandra Milošević Pantović

V PANEL SESSION

- 76 PHILOSOPHY OF ARCHITECTURAL FIGURES Snežana Vesnić
- 77 EMOTIONS AND ARCHITECTURE Igor Cvejić
- 77 HEDONISM Sanja Iguman
- 78 VIRTUAL OVERCOMING OF REPRESENTATIONALISM Željko Radinković
- 78 INSTRUMENTS AS FORMS OF PERFORMANCE Marko Ristić
- 79 DRAWN TO SEE: CORPOREALITY, DESIGN AND ETHNOGRAPHY Sara Nikolić
- 80 THE IDEA OF MONUMENT BETWEEN BOOK AND BUILDING Miloš Ćipranić
- 80 PISSING ON PALACES: ARCHITECTURE & FICTION IN SWIFT'S GULLIVER'S TRAVELS Edward Djordjevic
- 80 HYPEROBJECTS Milica Božić
- 81 LABYRINTH Tamara Plećaš

CHAPTER V

events and behaviours strongly depend on the social reality and the context in which events take place. Even though already with the urban uprising in the 1960s and 1970s scholars spoke about *just cities* and *right to cities*, it is of utmost importance to reconsider these ideas once more.

VIRTUAL OVERCOMING OF REPRESENTATIONALISM

Željko Radinković 60

Virtuality is first seen as a way of overcoming the representational semantic paradigm embodied in the concept of simulation. The presentation shows that virtuality overcomes the simulative relation of signification by creating an alternative version of reality, so not fake (simulated) real objects, but true virtual objects. These are objects for which the question of the real referent, the signified, that is, real reality, does not play any role. In the context of these considerations, it is important to determine the position of the concept of fiction, because, like the virtual, the fictional world (spatially and temporally) separates itself from the criteria of the true and false "objective" world and creates its own criteria of truth that do not necessarily coincide with those of the real world. When it comes to virtuality, there is a key shift in these relations, because unlike the fictional world, in the virtual world, subject interaction with the virtual space is possible, whereby the subject's autonomy is not questioned in principle. This concept of virtuality coincides with what is called real virtuality is also technically conditioned, which removes the fictitious dimension from virtual reality in such a way as to introduce it into the world of real objective relations, tending to erase any difference between the actions of technical systems and reality itself.

INSTRUMENTS AS FORMS OF PERFORMANCE

Marko Ristić⁶¹

The lure of architectural phrases beginning with "form follows..." leads away from the idea of technology of form. By substituting the issue of precedence for any thought on the poetry of form, these phrases disregard the relations which make the form follow. To have it following anything, one ought to think form not in terms of "being an end," but "having an end." However, if this meant a simple transition from the question of formal finitude to the question of formal

⁶⁰ Institute for Philosophy and Social Theory, University of Belgrade

⁶¹ Institute for Philosophy and Social Theory, University of Belgrade

instrumentalism, the discourse on form would cease to be architectural. Instead, the state of "form following" presumes the material world in which form at the same time conditions and is conditioned. Thus, the question of pure instrumentality gives way to the concept of instrument, which, as a materialized method, goes beyond the issue of end. The end contained in the method necessarily yields to the phenomenal of the instrument, whereby the imagined, desired, or assumed certainty in the instrumental is faced with a multiplicity of outcomes, which are always already formal.

DRAWN TO SEE: CORPOREALITY, DESIGN AND ETHNOGRAPHY

Sara Nikolić⁶²

Anthropology, archaeology, art, and architecture are all ways of making and all dedicated to exploring the conditions and potentials of human life. However, despite the flood of images, visual and graphic data in social sciences continue to stand in the shadow of text. Visual data often have merely a documentary function: they supplement texts, which continue to stand at the center. The hiatus or no-man's land between picture and text in the anthropological tradition raises a further question regarding the general devaluation of drawing concerning reading and writing in modern Western cultures. And while the latter's dominance is evident, this presentation will focus on a more subtle but crucial difference among tools of visual anthropology – the one between drawing and photography. While photography is a *taking*, drawing is a *making*. A photograph stops time, while a drawing encompasses it. Drawing is an activity much older than writing or architecture. It is as old as a song and possesses something that painting, sculpture, videos, and installations lack— *corporeality*. This corporeality of a drawing is often referred to as the kinesthetic sense.

A secondary aim of this paper is to – by focusing on the practice of graphic anthropology – draw conclusions about possible intersections and points of collaboration between ethnography and design, architecture, and anthropology. This paper addresses the issue of the "third meaning" of a drawing by explicitly taking up the question of the practice sketching, doodling and taking field notes in the research process. Engaging with the writings of John Berger, Tim Ingold and Roland Barthes and in response to the distinct lack of drawing by anthropologists, the paper asks *what the act of drawing can tell us about what pictures want*?

⁶² Institute for Philosophy and Social Theory, University of Belgrade